AUTHORSHIP PRACTICES TO AVOID CONFLICTS

Every field of study experiences conflicts with determining authorship on published papers

Implementing the following suggestions may help avoid potential authorship disputes:

**BE PREPARED**
Establish written authorship agreements with all members of the lab and other collaborators before preparing a manuscript or before starting a project.

**DOCUMENT CONTRIBUTIONS**
Authors should list their substantial contributions to the design of the study; the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data; and the contribution to the writing of the final paper.

**BE CONSISTENT**
Have clearly written expectations for authorship on publications and follow them.

**COMMUNICATE OFTEN**
As the project progresses, the authorship agreement may need to be revisited.

**APPROVE THE MANUSCRIPT**
All authors should review manuscripts and approve the final version.

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1This may include people who provide support such as: editorial assistance (e.g., proofreading), limited data collection, supervision of research tasks without contribution to the collection, analysis, or interpretation of data, or the writing of the publication, and technical support.